

Knowledge Organiser: Gymnastics Y2

Links to the PE National Curriculum

- Pupils should develop fundamental movement skills, become increasingly competent and confident and access a broad range of opportunities to extend their agility, balance and coordination, individually and with others.
- Pupils should be taught to master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and co-ordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities.

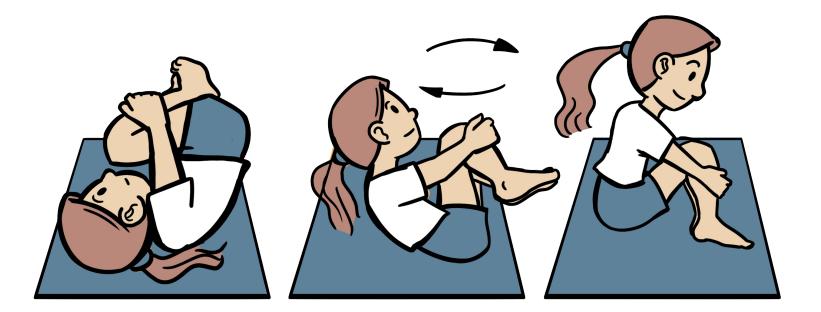
Key Skills: Physical

- Shapes
- Balances
- Shape jumps
- Travelling movements
- Barrel roll
- Straight roll
- Forwards roll

- Social: Sharing
- Social: Working safely
- Emotional: Confidence
- Emotional: Independence

Key Skills: S.E.T

- Thinking: Observing and providing feedback
- Thinking: Selecting and applying actions



Ways to improve a sequence

- Starting and finishing position: Include a starting and finishing
- position.
- **Level:** Use a variety of levels. Can you explore that balance, shape, jump on a different level?
- Action: Include a variety of actions such as a jump, balance, travel,
- shape.
- **Balance:** Hold your balances with good extension and clear shapes for 3 5 seconds.
- **Body tension:** Squeeze your muscles to create and hold strong clear shapes.
 - **Direction:** Vary the direction used within a sequence e.g. forwards, backwards, sideways.
 - **Speed:** Vary the speed used within a sequence e.g. fast and slow.

Key Vocabulary:

action	travel	balance jump
direction	• roll	linksequence
straddle	pike	tuck star level

Teacher Glossary

Shapes: E.g. tuck, pike, straddle, dish, arch, star.

Action: The skill a gymnast uses in their sequence e.g. travel, jump, shape,

balance, roll.

Level: High, medium and low.

Sequence: A number of actions linked together.

Body tension: Squeezing muscles to help to stay strong when performing actions. Having good body tension improves the quality of an action.



Where this unit sits



Assessment Criteria

Year 1

- I am confident to perform in front of others.
- I can link simple actions together to create a sequence.
- I can make my body tense, relaxed, stretched and curled.
- I can recognise changes in my body when I do exercise.
- I can remember and repeat actions and shapes.
- I can say what I liked about someone else's performance.
- I can use apparatus safely and wait for my turn.

Year 2

- I am beginning to provide feedback using key words.
- I am proud of my work and confident to perform in front of others.
- I can perform the basic gymnastic actions with some control and balance.
- I can plan and repeat simple sequences of actions.
- I can use directions and levels to make my work look interesting.
- I can use shapes when performing other skills.
- I can work safely with others and apparatus.

Year 3

- I can adapt sequences to suit different types of apparatus.
- I can choose actions that flow well into one another.
- I can choose and plan sequences of contrasting actions.
- I can complete actions with increasing balance and control.
- I can move in unison with a partner.
- I can provide feedback using key words.
- I use a greater number of my own ideas for movements in response to a task.
- With help, I can recognise how performances could be improved.

Progression of Skills Ladder

Shapes

Explore matching and contrasting shapes.

Balances

Explore point and patch balances and transition smoothly into and out of them.

Year

3

Rolls

Develop the straight, barrel, and forward roll.

Jumps

Develop stepping into shape jumps with control.

Shapes

Explore using shapes in different gymnastic balances.

Balances

Remember, repeat and link combinations of gymnastic balances.

Year

2

Rolls

Explore barrel, straight and forward roll and put into sequence work.

Rolls

Explore barrel, straight and forward roll progressions.

Jumps

Explore shape jumps and take off combinations.

Jumps

Explore shape jumps including jumping off low apparatus.

Shapes

Explore basic and still shapes straight, tuck, straddle, pike.

Balances

Perform balances making their body tense, stretched and curled.

Year